

EXPLOITATION

LABOUR

Victims work for offenders directly or work for others and have their wages 'taxed' for living expenses by an offender.

SEXUAL

Victims can be forced, or appear willing, to work in the sex industry, in a variety of locations. Often involves the use of the internet and can involve children.

CRIME

Victims are forced/coerced into criminal activities (e.g. begging, shoplifting, forced marriage).

DOMESTIC SERVITUDE

Victims carry out household tasks, and movement may be restricted.

MONEY

Some exploitation may be for personal benefit or gratification. Offenders may be involved in money laundering and benefit fraud, with victims sometimes indirectly or unknowingly involved.

CONTROL

Multiple methods may be used:

- Impersonation of authority
- Food
- Immigration Status
- Dependency for shelter
- Threats to family
- Alcohol & Tobacco
- Alphas
- Blackmail
- Humiliation
- Isolation
- Violence
- ID taken
- Debt Bondage
- Religious & Cultural Beliefs
- Drug Dependency
- Death threats
- Withholding of bank cards or money

ORGAN HARVESTING

Victim's organs, blood or eggs may be taken to be sold. Not yet identified the UK.